



**REGIOLUX**

## ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

IN ACCORDANCE WITH EN 15804+A2 & ISO 14025

**EPD HUB, HUB-5730**

Published on 15.03.2026, last updated on 15.03.2026, valid until 15.03.2031

**TRANB/1500-1 5500 940 DALI sw**

Regiolux GmbH



This EPD is intended for business-to-business and/or business-to-consumer communication. Life Cycle Assessment study has been performed in accordance with the requirements of EN 15804, EPD Hub PCR version 1.2 (24 Mar 2025) and JRC characterization factors EF 3.1. The manufacturer has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD. EPDs within the same product category but from different programs may not be comparable. EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 and if they are not compared in a building context.



Created with One Click LCA

### MANUFACTURER AND SITE

Manufacturer	Regiolux GmbH
Address	Hellinger Straße 3, , 97486, Königsberg in Bayern, , DE
Contact details	info@regiolux.de
Website	www.regiolux.de
Place of production	Königsberg i. Bayern
Place(s) of raw material origin	EU/ Asia
Place(s) of installation and use	EU/ Asia
Period for data	01.01.2024-31.12.2024

### EPD STANDARDS, SCOPE AND VERIFICATION

Program operator	EPD Hub, <a href="mailto:hub@epdhub.com">hub@epdhub.com</a>
Reference standard	EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 and ISO 14025
PCR	EPD Hub Core PCR version 1.2, 24 Mar 2025
Sector	Electrical product
Category of EPD	Third party verified EPD
Parent EPD number	-
Scope of the EPD	Cradle to gate with options, A4-A5, B6, and modules C1-C4, D
EPD author	Andreas Jakubka, Regiolux GmbH
EPD verification	Independent verification of this EPD and data, according to ISO 14025: <input type="checkbox"/> Internal verification <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> External verification
EPD verifier	Magaly Gonzalez Vazquez as an authorized verifier for EPD Hub

### PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

Product name	TRANB/1500-1 5500 940 DALI sw
Product number / reference	61503046614
GTIN (Global Trade Item Number)	4020863551835
NOBB (Norwegian Building Product Database)	-
A1-A3 Specific data (%)	10,1

### PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION

Declared operating voltage, Volt	230-240
Light source color temperature, Kelvin	4000
Protection index for water and dust (IP)	20
Impact resistance index (IK)	3
Luminous flux, Lumen	5521
Electrical power, Watt	36
Luminous efficiency, Lm/W	155
Additional characteristics	-

### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

Surface-mounted luminaire; Sheet steel housing, Housing colour black RAL 9005, Textured powder coating, rectangular cross section, Tapered along the longitudinal sides. Light distribution direct wide distribution by means of OptiLens® of PMMA plastic, combines a slimline design with outstanding functionality and ensures uniform, pleasant surface illumination in CRI90. The optically brilliant, large-area and homogeneously illuminated lenses ensure a special aesthetic and a low UGR value up to BAP suitability. The lighting technology reduces multi-shadow effects and achieves a balance between efficiency, effective glare reduction and compact dimensions for exceptional visual comfort. The light source and driver are removable in accordance with the EU 2019/2020 ecodesign requirements and can be replaced in the factory. Electrical connection via 3-pole connection terminal with plug-in contacts.. Surface-mounted luminaire for ceiling installation.

### ABOUT THE MANUFACTURER

Regiolux is a successful medium-sized family business for high-quality lighting systems in the field of technical lighting.

The company was founded in 1952 and is based in Königsberg, Bavaria. Our successful market position is based on a broad product range for interior lighting. We can react to projects and individual requirements with balanced lighting solutions as well as sophisticated and energy-efficient lighting technology. We support our partners worldwide with our high-quality product portfolio.

### ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SUMMARY

Declared unit	1 unit
Declared unit mass, kg	4,73
Mass of packaging, kg	0,38
Functional unit	Provide lighting that delivers an outgoing artificial luminous flux of 1,000 lumens during a reference lifetime of 35,000 hours
Reference service life (years)	40
Assigned lifetime (hours)	100000
GWP-total, A1-A3 (kg CO <sub>2</sub> e)	47,2
GWP-fossil, A1-A3 (kg CO <sub>2</sub> e)	47,6
Secondary material, inputs (%)	0
Secondary material, outputs (%)	69
Total energy use, A1-A3 (kWh)	190
Net freshwater use, A1-A3 (m <sup>3</sup> )	4,24E-01

# LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT

## SYSTEM BOUNDARY

This EPD covers the life-cycle modules listed in the following table.

Product stage			Assembly stage			Use stage							End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5		B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	X	X		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	X	ND	X	X	X	X	X
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	Deconstr./demo.	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse, Recovery, Recycling	

Not declared = ND.

## CUT-OFF CRITERIA

The study does not exclude any modules or processes which are stated mandatory in the reference standard and the applied PCR. The study does not exclude any hazardous materials or substances. There is no neglected unit process more than 1% of total mass or energy flows. The module-specific total neglected input and output flows also do not exceed 5% of energy usage or mass.

The production of capital equipment, construction activities, and infrastructure, maintenance and operation of capital equipment, personnel-related activities, energy and water use related to company management and sales activities are excluded.

## VALIDATION OF DATA

Data collection for production, transport, and packaging was conducted using time and site-specific information, as defined in the general information section on page 1 and 2. Upstream process calculations rely on generic data as defined in the Bibliography section. Manufacturer-provided specific and generic data were used for the product's manufacturing stage. The analysis was performed in One Click LCA EPD Generator, with the 'Cut-Off, EN 15804+A2' allocation method, and characterization factors according to EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 and JRC EF 3.1.

## ALLOCATION, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

All allocations are done as per the reference standards and the applied PCR. In this study, allocation has been done in the following ways:

Data type	Allocation
Raw materials	No allocation
Packaging materials	No allocation
Ancillary materials	Allocated by mass
Manufacturing energy and waste	Allocated by mass

Label and mounting instruction was removed from BOM (less than 1% mass)

## PRODUCT & MANUFACTURING SITES GROUPING

Type of grouping	No grouping
Grouping method	Not applicable
Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3, %	-

-

## PRODUCT RAW MATERIAL MAIN COMPOSITION

Raw material category	Amount, mass- %	Material origin
Metals	78,7	EU
Minerals	-	-
Fossil materials	9,9	EU
Bio-based materials	-	-
Electronic parts	11,4	EU

## BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT

Product's biogenic carbon content at the factory gate

Biogenic carbon content in product, kg C	0
Biogenic carbon content in packaging, kg C	0,22

### **SUBSTANCES, REACH - VERY HIGH CONCERN**

The product does not contain any REACH SVHC substances in amounts greater than 0,1 % (1000 ppm).

### **LCA SOFTWARE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY**

This EPD has been created using One Click LCA Luminaire EPD Generator v2.2.8. The LCA and EPD have been prepared according to the reference standards, EN 50693, and ISO 14040/14044. Ecoinvent v3.10.1/3.11/3.12 and One Click LCA databases were used as sources of environmental data. Allocation used in Ecoinvent 3.10.1/3.11/3.12 environmental data sources follow the methodology 'allocation, cut-off, EN 15804+A2'.

Scenarios for packaging waste treatment are based on EUROSTAT statistics, taking Europe as scenario geography.

End of life is based on EN 50693.

## PRODUCT LIFE CYCLE

### MANUFACTURING (A1-A3)

The environmental impacts considered for the product stage cover the manufacturing of raw materials used in the production. The material losses occurring during the manufacturing processes are treated as per the waste handling practices in the factory, while scenario assumptions are made in the absence of exact data. The study also considers the fuels used by machines as well as losses during electricity transmission.

The product is made of metals, plastics, and electronic components. All components are transported to the production facility, where the main manufacturing processes are associated with assembly of different parts and components. The finished product is packaged with polyethylene, pallet, paper and cardboard as packaging material before being sent to customers. Transport (A2) between raw material supply and production site is considered between 1000km to 3000km. The local grid mix was used to model A3 Energy.

Co-product allocation is neglected as revenue of co-product is very low. Hence, the waste undergoes a conservative waste treatment as per the default end-of-life values of EN 50693.

### TRANSPORT AND INSTALLATION (A4-A5)

Transportation distances from manufacturing sites to customer locations are based on sales volume-based weighted averages. In the absence of exact data, conservative assumptions are made (A4).

Packaging waste generated during installation is modelled using EUROSTAT waste treatment data. Wooden pallets are assumed to be treated as 32% recycling, 30% incineration, and 38% landfill; plastic packaging as 40% recycling, 37% incineration, and 23% landfill; and paper packaging as 83% recycling, 8% incineration, and 9% landfill. A transport distance of 50 km between the installation site and waste treatment facilities is assumed. No material losses occur during installation, and energy consumption is considered negligible.

### PRODUCT USE AND MAINTENANCE (B1-B7)

The product consumes electricity during use phase and the scenario in this study is based on the German electricity grid mix (B6). The reference service life time is 40 years with 2500h of use per year, so 100 000 hours in total. B6 Operation Consumption is calculated in kWh, as follow: time in use in hours x in use power consumption (W)/1000. The result per Declared unit as well as Functional Unit are also presented in this EPD.

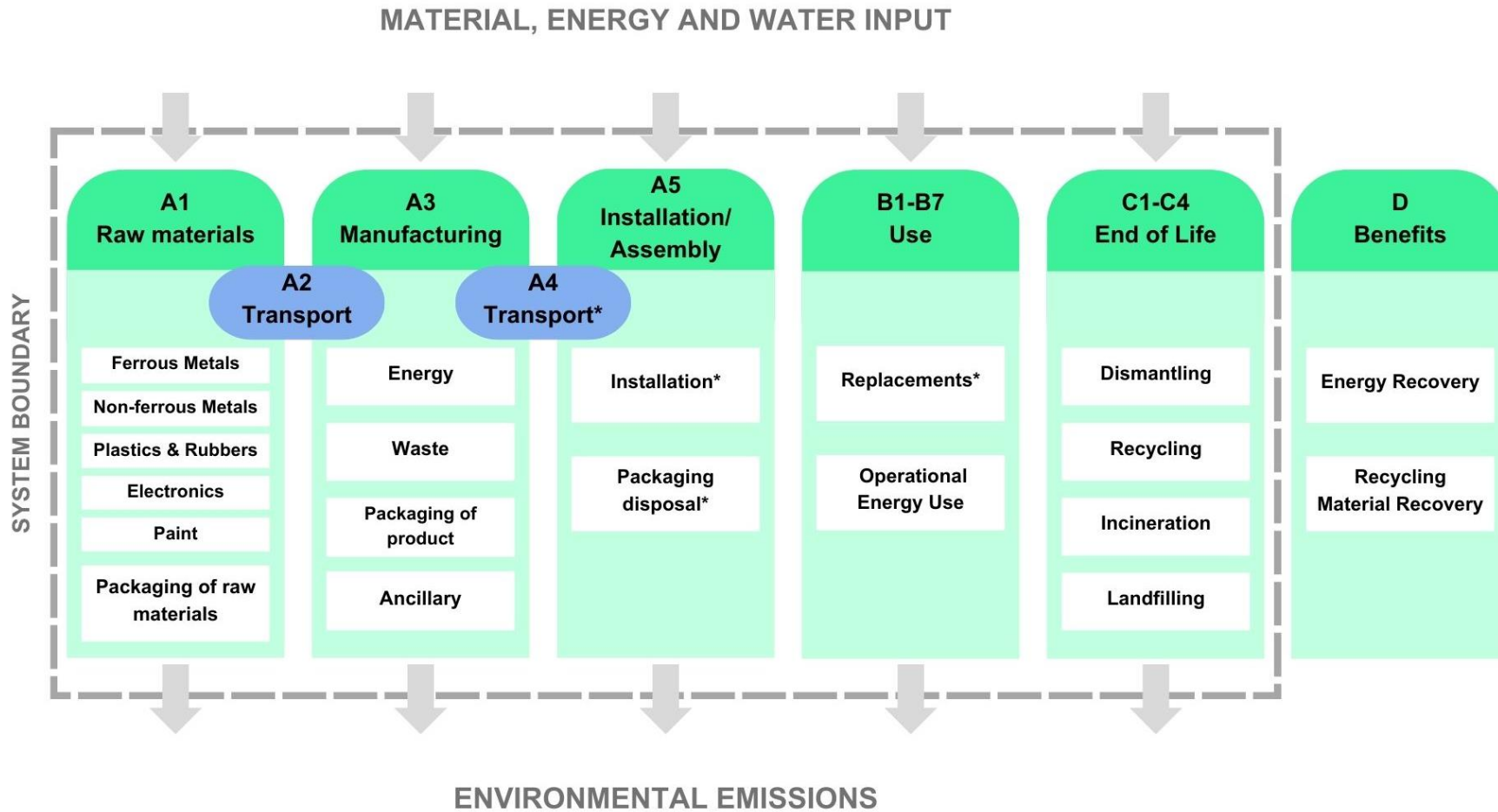
Impacts due to electricity production include direct emissions to air, transformation, and transmission losses.

### PRODUCT END OF LIFE (C1-C4, D)

Consumption of energy and natural resources in demolition process is assumed to be negligible. Place of end-of-life treatment is assumed to be Germany (for representative case). End-of-life scenario is model with European geography as conservative assumption. It is assumed that the waste is collected separately and transported to the waste treatment centre. The transport distance is 150 km while the transportation method is assumed to be lorry (C2). According to EN 50693:2019, the sequence of treatment operations occurring to the product shall include de-pollution, fractions separation and preparation (dismantling, crushing, shredding, sorting), recycling, other material recovery, energy recovery and disposal. In this study, the default values from table G.4 of EN 50693 is used for treating materials in different waste treatment methods. Due to the material and energy recovery potential of parts in the lighting system, the end-of-life product is converted into recycled raw materials, while the energy recovered from incineration displaces electricity and heat production (D). The benefits and loads of incineration and recycling from both the materials in Module C as well as packaging treatments from module A5 are included in Module D.

Overall, the scenarios included for Module C-D are currently in use and are representative for one of the most likely scenarios.

# LIFE CYCLE FLOW DIAGRAM



\*If module declared as per scope of the EPD

# ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA, RESULTS PER DECLARED UNIT

The estimated impact results are only relative statements which do not indicate the end points of the impact categories, exceeding threshold values, safety margins or risks.

## CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, EF 3.1

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP – total <sup>1)</sup>	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e	4,27E+01	7,83E-01	3,75E+00	4,72E+01	5,50E-01	7,81E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,41E+03	ND	0,00E+00	1,39E-01	5,25E-01	2,26E-01	1,63E+01
GWP – fossil	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e	4,23E+01	7,83E-01	4,54E+00	4,76E+01	5,50E-01	2,91E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,40E+03	ND	0,00E+00	1,38E-01	5,25E-01	2,26E-01	-4,31E+00
GWP – biogenic	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e	3,27E-01	1,65E-04	-8,04E-01	-4,78E-01	1,25E-04	7,52E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7,07E+00	ND	0,00E+00	3,02E-05	-3,45E-04	-2,79E-05	2,06E+01
GWP – LULUC	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e	4,51E-02	2,94E-04	1,72E-02	6,26E-02	2,46E-04	1,51E-05	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2,89E+00	ND	0,00E+00	6,13E-05	1,60E-04	2,23E-05	-1,11E-02
Ozone depletion pot.	kg CFC <sub>11</sub> e	6,57E-07	1,58E-08	1,03E-07	7,76E-07	8,12E-09	3,24E-10	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,80E-05	ND	0,00E+00	1,94E-09	1,29E-09	3,79E-10	-3,04E-08
Acidification potential	mol H <sup>+</sup> e	3,14E-01	2,53E-03	1,07E-02	3,27E-01	1,88E-03	1,13E-04	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	4,05E+00	ND	0,00E+00	4,62E-04	1,19E-03	1,35E-04	-1,46E-01
EP-freshwater <sup>2)</sup>	kg Pe	2,82E-02	5,28E-05	1,28E-03	2,95E-02	4,28E-05	4,68E-06	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,92E+00	ND	0,00E+00	1,08E-05	6,18E-05	6,81E-06	-8,68E-03
EP-marine	kg Ne	4,57E-02	8,59E-04	3,25E-03	4,98E-02	6,16E-04	1,08E-04	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,04E+00	ND	0,00E+00	1,50E-04	2,92E-04	2,38E-04	-7,89E-03
EP-terrestrial	mol Ne	4,83E-01	9,34E-03	3,00E-02	5,23E-01	6,71E-03	3,80E-04	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7,70E+00	ND	0,00E+00	1,63E-03	3,13E-03	5,89E-04	-1,10E-01
POCP (“smog”) <sup>3)</sup>	kg NMVOCe	1,73E-01	4,12E-03	1,05E-02	1,87E-01	2,76E-03	1,46E-04	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2,48E+00	ND	0,00E+00	6,43E-04	8,98E-04	1,83E-04	-3,62E-02
ADP-minerals & metals <sup>4)</sup>	kg Sbe	3,65E-03	2,16E-06	1,66E-05	3,66E-03	1,53E-06	1,37E-07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,79E-02	ND	0,00E+00	4,55E-07	5,51E-06	5,13E-08	-2,16E-03
ADP-fossil resources	MJ	5,50E+02	1,13E+01	6,49E+01	6,26E+02	7,98E+00	3,28E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2,19E+04	ND	0,00E+00	1,94E+00	1,47E+00	3,07E-01	-5,03E+01
Water use <sup>5)</sup>	m <sup>3</sup> e depr.	1,49E+01	5,81E-02	5,28E-01	1,55E+01	3,94E-02	7,39E-03	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3,65E+02	ND	0,00E+00	9,01E-03	5,02E-02	1,52E-02	-1,00E+00

1) GWP = Global Warming Potential. 2) EP = Eutrophication potential. Required characterisation method and data are in kg P-eq. Multiply by 3,07 to get PO4e. 3) POCP = Photochemical ozone formation. 4) ADP = Abiotic depletion potential. 5) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Abiotic depletion and Water use and optional indicators except Particulate matter and Ionizing radiation, human health. The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

**ADDITIONAL (OPTIONAL) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, EF 3.1**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Particulate matter	Incidence	2,89E-06	7,79E-08	6,87E-08	3,04E-06	5,51E-08	1,93E-09	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2,00E-05	ND	0,00E+00	1,10E-08	1,51E-08	2,69E-09	-4,44E-07
Ionizing radiation <sup>6)</sup>	kBq U235e	4,06E+00	1,37E-02	2,79E-01	4,35E+00	6,95E-03	1,19E-03	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3,30E+02	ND	0,00E+00	1,57E-03	7,41E-03	3,14E-04	-3,57E-01
Ecotoxicity (freshwater)	CTUe	4,36E+02	1,34E+00	1,01E+01	4,48E+02	1,13E+00	1,72E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	5,63E+03	ND	0,00E+00	3,07E-01	1,50E+00	8,50E-01	-1,08E+02
Human toxicity, cancer	CTUh	5,68E-08	1,29E-10	9,75E-10	5,79E-08	9,08E-11	1,36E-11	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3,95E-07	ND	0,00E+00	2,35E-11	1,15E-10	6,39E-11	-1,82E-08
Human tox. non-cancer	CTUh	2,43E-06	7,37E-09	3,86E-08	2,47E-06	5,17E-09	7,53E-10	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2,14E-05	ND	0,00E+00	1,22E-09	6,60E-09	2,37E-09	-1,76E-06
SQP <sup>7)</sup>	-	2,14E+02	1,14E+01	3,93E+01	2,65E+02	8,04E+00	2,32E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	6,23E+03	ND	0,00E+00	1,16E+00	2,11E+00	4,60E-01	-1,04E+03

6) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Ionizing radiation, human health. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low-dose ionizing radiation on the human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon, and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator. 7) SQP = Land use related impacts/soil quality.

**USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Renew. PER as energy <sup>8)</sup>	MJ	7,09E+01	1,85E-01	1,40E-02	7,11E+01	1,09E-01	-8,19E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7,51E+03	ND	0,00E+00	2,66E-02	2,16E-01	5,90E-03	-1,12E+02
Renew. PER as material	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	6,96E+00	6,96E+00	0,00E+00	-6,96E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Total use of renew. PER	MJ	7,09E+01	1,85E-01	6,97E+00	7,81E+01	1,09E-01	-1,52E+01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7,51E+03	ND	0,00E+00	2,66E-02	2,16E-01	5,90E-03	-1,12E+02
Non-re. PER as energy	MJ	5,37E+02	1,13E+01	6,46E+01	6,13E+02	7,98E+00	2,81E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2,19E+04	ND	0,00E+00	1,94E+00	-4,78E+00	-5,94E+00	-5,04E+01
Non-re. PER as material	MJ	1,14E+01	0,00E+00	1,97E-01	1,16E+01	0,00E+00	-1,97E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-5,42E+00	-6,03E+00	0,00E+00
Total use of non-re. PER	MJ	5,48E+02	1,13E+01	6,48E+01	6,25E+02	7,98E+00	8,40E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2,19E+04	ND	0,00E+00	1,94E+00	-1,02E+01	-1,20E+01	-5,04E+01
Secondary materials	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Renew. secondary fuels	MJ	1,90E-02	6,19E-05	9,68E-02	1,16E-01	4,32E-05	2,45E-06	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7,03E-02	ND	0,00E+00	1,11E-05	7,30E-05	5,29E-06	-9,08E-04
Non-ren. secondary fuels	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Use of net fresh water	m <sup>3</sup>	3,91E-01	1,67E-03	3,12E-02	4,24E-01	1,18E-03	-2,13E-04	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,16E+01	ND	0,00E+00	2,57E-04	1,11E-03	1,21E-04	-1,28E-01

8) PER = Primary energy resources.

**END OF LIFE – WASTE**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste	kg	1,36E+01	1,64E-02	3,00E-01	1,39E+01	1,35E-02	2,29E-03	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	6,35E+01	ND	0,00E+00	3,39E-03	1,77E-02	9,89E-02	-1,84E+00
Non-hazardous waste	kg	2,02E+02	3,29E-01	6,39E+00	2,09E+02	2,50E-01	5,78E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	9,34E+03	ND	0,00E+00	6,35E-02	4,81E-01	1,36E+00	-1,99E+01
Radioactive waste	kg	1,03E-03	3,38E-06	8,17E-05	1,11E-03	1,70E-06	3,02E-07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	9,76E-02	ND	0,00E+00	3,85E-07	1,82E-06	7,76E-08	-9,27E-05

**END OF LIFE – OUTPUT FLOWS**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for reuse	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for recycling	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,86E+00	1,86E+00	0,00E+00	3,75E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,26E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for energy rec	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,51E-02	2,51E-02	0,00E+00	4,16E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,96E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy: Electricity	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,06E-02	1,06E-02	0,00E+00	1,75E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	8,25E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy: Heat	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,45E-02	1,45E-02	0,00E+00	2,31E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,13E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

**ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS – EN 15804+A1, CML**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Pot.	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e	4,24E+01	7,78E-01	4,54E+00	4,77E+01	5,47E-01	8,36E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,41E+03	ND	0,00E+00	1,38E-01	5,25E-01	2,25E-01	-4,29E+00
Ozone depletion Pot.	kg CFC <sub>11</sub> e	6,26E-07	1,25E-08	8,42E-08	7,22E-07	6,48E-09	2,63E-10	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,54E-05	ND	0,00E+00	1,55E-09	1,08E-09	3,10E-10	-2,68E-08
Acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> e	2,64E-01	1,92E-03	8,33E-03	2,75E-01	1,43E-03	8,66E-05	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3,35E+00	ND	0,00E+00	3,53E-04	9,53E-04	9,85E-05	-1,28E-01
Eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3</sup> e	5,56E-02	4,84E-04	3,63E-03	5,97E-02	3,49E-04	6,75E-05	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	9,97E-01	ND	0,00E+00	8,60E-05	1,49E-04	4,36E-05	-4,93E-03
POCP ("smog")	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> e	2,27E-02	1,80E-04	6,83E-04	2,36E-02	1,28E-04	1,98E-05	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2,40E-01	ND	0,00E+00	3,17E-05	5,64E-05	1,02E-05	-7,07E-03
ADP-elements	kg Sbe	3,64E-03	2,11E-06	1,64E-05	3,66E-03	1,50E-06	1,34E-07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,78E-02	ND	0,00E+00	4,44E-07	5,49E-06	4,50E-08	-2,16E-03
ADP-fossil	MJ	4,78E+02	1,11E+01	5,95E+01	5,49E+02	7,87E+00	3,08E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,55E+04	ND	0,00E+00	1,92E+00	1,36E+00	3,02E-01	-4,44E+01

**ADDITIONAL INDICATOR – GWP-GHG**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-GHG <sup>9)</sup>	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e	4,23E+01	7,83E-01	4,56E+00	4,77E+01	5,50E-01	2,92E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,41E+03	ND	0,00E+00	1,39E-01	5,25E-01	2,26E-01	-4,32E+00

9) This indicator includes all greenhouse gases excluding biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. In addition, the characterisation factors for the flows - CH4 fossil, CH4 biogenic and Dinitrogen monoxide - were updated. This indicator is identical to the GWP-total of EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 except that the characterization factor for biogenic CO2 is set to zero.

# ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA, RESULTS PER FUNCTIONAL UNIT

The estimated impact results are only relative statements which do not indicate the end points of the impact categories, exceeding threshold values, safety margins or risks.

## CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, EF 3.1

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP – total <sup>1)</sup>	kg CO <sub>2</sub> éq/FU	2,71E+00	4,98E-02	2,39E-01	3,00E+00	3,50E-02	4,97E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	8,99E+01	ND	0,00E+00	8,82E-03	3,34E-02	1,44E-02	1,04E+00
GWP – fossil	kg CO <sub>2</sub> éq/FU	2,69E+00	4,98E-02	2,89E-01	3,03E+00	3,50E-02	1,85E-03	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	8,93E+01	ND	0,00E+00	8,81E-03	3,34E-02	1,44E-02	-2,74E-01
GWP – biogenic	kg CO <sub>2</sub> éq/FU	2,08E-02	1,05E-05	-5,12E-02	-3,04E-02	7,93E-06	4,79E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	4,50E-01	ND	0,00E+00	1,92E-06	-2,20E-05	-1,78E-06	1,31E+00
GWP – LULUC	kg CO <sub>2</sub> éq/FU	2,87E-03	1,87E-05	1,09E-03	3,98E-03	1,57E-05	9,60E-07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,84E-01	ND	0,00E+00	3,90E-06	1,02E-05	1,42E-06	-7,06E-04
Ozone depletion pot.	kg CFC <sub>11e</sub> /FU	4,18E-08	1,00E-09	6,58E-09	4,94E-08	5,17E-10	2,06E-11	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,15E-06	ND	0,00E+00	1,23E-10	8,21E-11	2,41E-11	-1,94E-09
Acidification potential	mole H <sup>+</sup> e/FU	2,00E-02	1,61E-04	6,78E-04	2,08E-02	1,19E-04	7,20E-06	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2,58E-01	ND	0,00E+00	2,94E-05	7,59E-05	8,59E-06	-9,30E-03
EP-freshwater <sup>2)</sup>	kg Pe/FU	1,79E-03	3,36E-06	8,13E-05	1,88E-03	2,72E-06	2,98E-07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,22E-01	ND	0,00E+00	6,85E-07	3,93E-06	4,33E-07	-5,52E-04
EP-marine	kg Ne/FU	2,91E-03	5,46E-05	2,07E-04	3,17E-03	3,92E-05	6,87E-06	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	6,63E-02	ND	0,00E+00	9,52E-06	1,86E-05	1,52E-05	-5,02E-04
EP-terrestrial	mol Ne/FU	3,08E-02	5,94E-04	1,91E-03	3,33E-02	4,27E-04	2,42E-05	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	4,90E-01	ND	0,00E+00	1,04E-04	1,99E-04	3,75E-05	-6,98E-03
POCP (“smog”) <sup>3)</sup>	kg NMVOCe/	1,10E-02	2,62E-04	6,70E-04	1,19E-02	1,76E-04	9,31E-06	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,58E-01	ND	0,00E+00	4,09E-05	5,71E-05	1,17E-05	-2,30E-03
ADP-minerals & metals <sup>4)</sup>	kg Sbe/FU	2,32E-04	1,38E-07	1,05E-06	2,33E-04	9,76E-08	8,73E-09	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,14E-03	ND	0,00E+00	2,89E-08	3,51E-07	3,26E-09	-1,38E-04
ADP-fossil resources	MJ/FU	3,50E+01	7,22E-01	4,13E+00	3,98E+01	5,08E-01	2,09E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,40E+03	ND	0,00E+00	1,24E-01	9,38E-02	1,96E-02	-3,20E+00
Water use <sup>5)</sup>	m <sup>3</sup> e priv. /FU	9,49E-01	3,70E-03	3,36E-02	9,86E-01	2,51E-03	4,70E-04	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2,32E+01	ND	0,00E+00	5,73E-04	3,20E-03	9,70E-04	-6,37E-02

1) GWP = Global Warming Potential. 2) EP = Eutrophication potential. Required characterisation method and data are in kg P-eq. Multiply by 3,07 to get PO4e. 3) POCP = Photochemical ozone formation. 4) ADP = Abiotic depletion potential. 5) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Abiotic depletion and Water use and optional indicators except Particulate matter and Ionizing radiation, human health. The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

**ADDITIONAL (OPTIONAL) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, EF 3.1**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Particulate matter	Incidence /FU	1,84E-07	4,96E-09	4,37E-09	1,94E-07	3,50E-09	1,23E-10	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,27E-06	ND	0,00E+00	6,99E-10	9,61E-10	1,71E-10	-2,83E-08
Ionizing radiation <sup>6)</sup>	kBq U235e/FU	2,58E-01	8,70E-04	1,78E-02	2,77E-01	4,42E-04	7,56E-05	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2,10E+01	ND	0,00E+00	1,00E-04	4,72E-04	2,00E-05	-2,27E-02
Ecotoxicity (freshwater)	CTUe/FU	2,78E+01	8,51E-02	6,41E-01	2,85E+01	7,19E-02	1,10E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3,58E+02	ND	0,00E+00	1,96E-02	9,57E-02	5,41E-02	-6,90E+00
Human toxicity, cancer	CTUh/FU	3,62E-09	8,20E-12	6,21E-11	3,69E-09	5,78E-12	8,67E-13	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2,51E-08	ND	0,00E+00	1,50E-12	7,34E-12	4,07E-12	-1,16E-09
Human tox. non-cancer	CTUh/FU	1,54E-07	4,69E-10	2,46E-09	1,57E-07	3,29E-10	4,79E-11	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,36E-06	ND	0,00E+00	7,74E-11	4,20E-10	1,51E-10	-1,12E-07
SQP <sup>7)</sup>	-/FU	1,36E+01	7,27E-01	2,50E+00	1,68E+01	5,12E-01	1,48E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3,96E+02	ND	0,00E+00	7,38E-02	1,35E-01	2,93E-02	-6,60E+01

6) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Ionizing radiation, human health. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator. 7) SQP = Land use related impacts/soil quality.

**USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Renew. PER as energy <sup>8)</sup>	MJ/FU	4,51E+00	1,18E-02	8,93E-04	4,53E+00	6,96E-03	-5,21E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	4,78E+02	ND	0,00E+00	1,70E-03	1,37E-02	3,75E-04	-7,14E+00
Renew. PER as material	MJ/FU	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,43E-01	4,43E-01	0,00E+00	-4,43E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Total use of renew. PER	MJ/FU	4,51E+00	1,18E-02	4,44E-01	4,97E+00	6,96E-03	-9,64E-01	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	4,78E+02	ND	0,00E+00	1,70E-03	1,37E-02	3,75E-04	-7,14E+00
Non-re. PER as energy	MJ/FU	3,42E+01	7,22E-01	4,11E+00	3,90E+01	5,08E-01	1,79E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,40E+03	ND	0,00E+00	1,24E-01	-3,04E-01	-3,78E-01	-3,21E+00
Non-re. PER as material	MJ/FU	7,29E-01	0,00E+00	1,26E-02	7,41E-01	0,00E+00	-1,26E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-3,45E-01	-3,84E-01	0,00E+00
Total use of non-re. PER	MJ/FU	3,49E+01	7,22E-01	4,12E+00	3,97E+01	5,08E-01	5,34E-03	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,40E+03	ND	0,00E+00	1,24E-01	-6,49E-01	-7,62E-01	-3,21E+00
Secondary materials	kg/FU	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Renew. secondary fuels	MJ/FU	1,21E-03	3,94E-06	6,16E-03	7,37E-03	2,75E-06	1,56E-07	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	4,47E-03	ND	0,00E+00	7,07E-07	4,64E-06	3,37E-07	-5,78E-05
Non-ren. secondary fuels	MJ/FU	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Use of net fresh water	m <sup>3</sup> /FU	2,49E-02	1,07E-04	1,99E-03	2,70E-02	7,51E-05	-1,36E-05	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7,35E-01	ND	0,00E+00	1,64E-05	7,05E-05	7,70E-06	-8,16E-03

8) PER = Primary energy resources.

**END OF LIFE – WASTE**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste	kg/FU	8,67E-01	1,04E-03	1,91E-02	8,87E-01	8,61E-04	1,46E-04	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	4,04E+00	ND	0,00E+00	2,16E-04	1,13E-03	6,29E-03	-1,17E-01
Non-hazardous waste	kg/FU	1,29E+01	2,09E-02	4,06E-01	1,33E+01	1,59E-02	3,68E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	5,94E+02	ND	0,00E+00	4,04E-03	3,06E-02	8,65E-02	-1,27E+00
Radioactive waste	kg/FU	6,53E-05	2,15E-07	5,20E-06	7,07E-05	1,08E-07	1,92E-08	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	6,21E-03	ND	0,00E+00	2,45E-08	1,16E-07	4,94E-09	-5,90E-06

**END OF LIFE – OUTPUT FLOWS**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for re-use	kg/FU	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for recycling	kg/FU	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,18E-01	1,18E-01	0,00E+00	2,38E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,08E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for energy rec	kg/FU	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy	MJ/FU	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,60E-03	1,60E-03	0,00E+00	2,65E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,25E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy: Electricity	MJ/FU	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	6,72E-04	6,72E-04	0,00E+00	1,11E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,25E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy: Heat	MJ/FU	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	9,24E-04	9,24E-04	0,00E+00	1,47E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0,00E+00	ND	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	7,22E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

**ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS – EN 15804+A1, CML**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Pot.	kg CO <sub>2</sub> éq./FU	2,70E+00	4,95E-02	2,89E-01	3,04E+00	3,48E-02	5,32E-03	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	8,95E+01	ND	0,00E+00	8,77E-03	3,34E-02	1,43E-02	-2,73E-01
Ozone depletion Pot.	kg CFC-11e/FU	3,98E-08	7,98E-10	5,36E-09	4,60E-08	4,12E-10	1,68E-11	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	9,82E-07	ND	0,00E+00	9,84E-11	6,89E-11	1,97E-11	-1,71E-09
Acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> e/FU	1,68E-02	1,22E-04	5,30E-04	1,75E-02	9,11E-05	5,51E-06	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2,13E-01	ND	0,00E+00	2,25E-05	6,07E-05	6,27E-06	-8,16E-03
Eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3e</sup> /FU	3,54E-03	3,08E-05	2,31E-04	3,80E-03	2,22E-05	4,29E-06	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	6,35E-02	ND	0,00E+00	5,47E-06	9,49E-06	2,77E-06	-3,14E-04
POCP (“smog”)	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> e/FU	1,45E-03	1,15E-05	4,35E-05	1,50E-03	8,12E-06	1,26E-06	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,53E-02	ND	0,00E+00	2,01E-06	3,59E-06	6,49E-07	-4,50E-04
ADP-elements	kg Sbe/FU	2,31E-04	1,34E-07	1,04E-06	2,33E-04	9,52E-08	8,52E-09	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1,13E-03	ND	0,00E+00	2,83E-08	3,49E-07	2,86E-09	-1,37E-04
ADP-fossil	MJ/FU	3,04E+01	7,07E-01	3,78E+00	3,49E+01	5,01E-01	1,96E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	9,86E+02	ND	0,00E+00	1,22E-01	8,63E-02	1,92E-02	-2,83E+00

**ADDITIONAL INDICATOR – GWP-GHG**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-GHG <sup>9)</sup>	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e/FU	2,69E+00	4,98E-02	2,90E-01	3,03E+00	3,50E-02	1,86E-03	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	8,94E+01	ND	0,00E+00	8,82E-03	3,34E-02	1,44E-02	-2,75E-01

9) This indicator includes all greenhouse gases excluding biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. In addition, the characterisation factors for the flows - CH<sub>4</sub> fossil, CH<sub>4</sub> biogenic and Dinitrogen monoxide - were updated. This indicator is identical to the GWP-total of EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 except that the characterization factor for biogenic CO<sub>2</sub> is set to zero.

## SCENARIO DOCUMENTATION

### DATA SOURCES

#### Manufacturing energy scenario documentation – A3 (Energy data source)

1. Energy supply, electricity transformation and distribution, distribution low voltage, Electricity, low voltage, residual mix, Germany, ecoinvent 3.10.1, 0.84 kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/kWh
2. Energy supply, heat, steam and air conditioning, heat from natural gas, Heat production, natural gas, at industrial furnace >100kW, Albania, ecoinvent 3.10.1, 0.0773 kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/MJ
3. Energy supply, electricity production, other, Market for diesel, burned in diesel-electric generating set, 10MW, World, ecoinvent 3.10.1, 0.0950 kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/MJ

#### Transport scenario documentation - A4

1. Transport, freight, lorry >32 metric ton, EURO5, 1000.0 km

#### Installation scenario documentation - A5 (Waste materials data source)

1. Eur-flat pallet production, 0.0057 unit
2. Packaging film production, low density polyethylene, 0.0012 kg
3. Corrugated board box production, 0.39 kg
4. Paper production, woodfree, uncoated, at non-integrated mill, 0.0126 kg

#### Use stages scenario documentation - B6-B7 (Energy data source)

1. Energy supply, electricity transformation and distribution, distribution low voltage, Market for electricity, low voltage, Germany, 3600.0 kWh

## TRANSPORT SCENARIO DOCUMENTATION - A4

Scenario parameter	Value
Capacity utilization (including empty return) %	50 %
Bulk density of transported products / kg/m <sup>3</sup>	3,65E+02
Volume capacity utilization factor (factor: =1 or <1 or ≥1 for compressed or nested packaged products)	1

## INSTALLATION SCENARIO DOCUMENTATION - A5

Scenario parameter	Value
Ancillary materials for installation (specified by material) / kg or other units as appropriate	0
Water use / m <sup>3</sup>	0
Other resource use / kg	0
Direct emissions to ambient air, soil and water / kg	0

## USE STAGES SCENARIO DOCUMENTATION - B6-B7 USE OF ENERGY AND WATER

Scenario information	Value
Ancillary materials specified by material / kg or units as appropriate	Not applicable
Net fresh water consumption / m <sup>3</sup>	0
Power output of equipment / kW	36
Characteristic performance, e.g., energy efficiency, emissions, variation of performance with capacity utilization, etc. / Units as appropriate	155 Lm/W
Further assumptions for scenario development, e.g., frequency and period of use, number of occupants / Units as appropriate	N/a

## END OF LIFE SCENARIO DOCUMENTATION

Scenario information	Value
Collection process – kg collected separately	4,73
Collection process – kg collected with mixed construction waste	0
Recovery process – kg for re-use	0
Recovery process – kg for recycling	3,26E+00
Recovery process – kg for energy recovery	0
Disposal (total) – kg for final deposition	1,29E+00
Scenario assumptions e.g. transportation	Lorry, 16-32 metric ton, EURO5; 150 km

## THIRD-PARTY VERIFICATION STATEMENT

EPD Hub declares that this EPD is verified in accordance with ISO 14025 by an independent, third-party verifier. The project report on the Life Cycle Assessment and the report(s) on features of environmental relevance are filed at EPD Hub. EPD Hub PCR and ECO Platform verification checklist are used.

EPD Hub is not able to identify any unjustified deviations from the PCR and EN 15804+A2 in the Environmental Product Declaration and its project report.

EPD Hub maintains its independence as a third-party body; it was not involved in the execution of the LCA or in the development of the declaration and has no conflicts of interest regarding this verification.

The company-specific data and upstream and downstream data have been examined as regards plausibility and consistency. The publisher is responsible for ensuring the factual integrity and legal compliance of this declaration.



Program assistant: Xinyuan Zhang



The software used in creation of this LCA and EPD is verified by EPD Hub to conform to the procedural and methodological requirements outlined in ISO 14025:2010, ISO 14040/14044, EN 15804+A2, and EPD Hub Core Product Category Rules and General Program Instructions.

### [Verified tools](#)

Tool verifier: Hai Ha Nguyen

Tool verification validity: 28 March 2025 - 27 March 2028

**TRANB/1500-1 5500 940**

The following methodology can be applied to compare environmental performance of different lighting solutions. According to IEC PAS 63629, the functional unit follows:

“Provide lighting that delivers an outgoing artificial luminous flux of 1,000 lumens during a reference lifetime of 35,000 hours”.

By converting the results to ensure the functional unit, a reference flow is used.

The reference flow is calculated as following:

$(1,000 \text{ lumens/outgoing luminous flux of the declared unit}) \times (35,000 \text{ hours/lifetime in hours of the declared unit})$ .

The declared unit delivers an outgoing artificial luminous flux of 5,500 lumens during a reference lifetime of 100,000 hours. The reference flow scaling factor is given by the following calculation:

$(1,000/5,500) \times (35,000/100,000) = 0,0636$

The results of the reference flow is given by multiplying the scaling factor with the results based on the declared unit.

The assigned lifetime of the luminaire is 100,000 h corresponds to an operational lifetime depending on the light operation hours in buildings according to EN15193:

Building type years	Building type Annual operating hours Operational lifetime in years	Building type Annual operating hours Operational lifetime in years
Residential buildings	3500	29
Offices	2500	40
Education	2000	50
Hospitals	5000	20
Hotels	5000	20
Restaurants	2500	40
Sports facilities	4000	25
Wholesale and retail services	5000	20
Manufacturing factories	4000	25

As stated in the EPD, the calculations are based on a German electricity grid mix on low voltage for year 2024. Be aware of this value depending on specific requirements.

Furthermore, the calculation does not include any energy saving from using controls. If a light management system is applicable, a reduction factor can be used. The factor should represent a relevant scenario for any project. The factors to be applied are presented in the table below according to IEC PAS 63629.

Light Management Function	Reduction	Factor
No controls	0	1,00
Daylight controls	25%	0,75
Presence controls	25%	0,75
Presence and daylight controls	45%	0,55
Luminaire capable of communicating with an external Light Management System	50%	0,50

**ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA, RESULTS PER DECLARED UNIT (European electricity grid mix)**

In comparison to the values of the reference product for the main EPD, which are based on German electricity grid mix, here are the different results for the product used with European electricity grid mix on low voltage for year 2024:

Impact category	Unit	A4	B6
GWP – total	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e	1,93E+00	1,17E+03
GWP – fossil	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e	1,92E+00	1,17E+03

**GWP-total (A1-A3) and GWP-fossil (A1-A3) for declared unit of further family products (German electricity grid mix):**

Type	Power [W]	Product Weight [kg]	A1-A3	
			GWP-total [kg CO <sub>2</sub> e]	GWP-fossil [kg CO <sub>2</sub> e]
TRAN*/1200-1 ~	20	3,89	4,25E+01	4,29E+01
TRAN*/1200-1 ~	29	3,89	4,25E+01	4,29E+01
TRAN*/1200-2 ~	20	3,78	4,53E+01	4,57E+01
TRAN*/1200-2 ~	28	3,78	4,53E+01	4,57E+01
TRAN*/1500-1 ~	25	4,73	4,79E+01	4,84E+01
TRAN*/1500-1 ~	36	4,73	4,72E+01	4,76E+01
TRAN*/1500-2 ~	25	4,66	4,84E+01	4,89E+01
TRAN*/1500-2 ~	35	4,66	4,84E+01	4,89E+01
TRALN*/1200-1 ~	20	3,83	4,30E+01	4,33E+01
TRALN*/1200-1 ~	29	3,83	4,30E+01	4,33E+01
TRALN*/1200-2 ~	20	3,77	4,52E+01	4,56E+01
TRALN*/1200-2 ~	28	3,77	4,52E+01	4,56E+01
TRALN*/1500-1 ~	25	4,71	4,78E+01	4,81E+01
TRALN*/1500-1 ~	36	4,71	4,77E+01	4,81E+01
TRALN*/1500-2 ~	25	4,65	4,84E+01	4,88E+01
TRALN*/1500-2 ~	35	4,65	4,84E+01	4,88E+01